



## Contractors' Obligations During the Defects Liability Period

During the <u>defects liability period</u>, contractors have several obligations that they must fulfill to ensure that they meet their contractual obligations. These obligations include rectifying any defects that may arise during the period, complying with any relevant laws and regulations, and ensuring that the works are of a suitable quality and standard. Failure to fulfill these obligations can result in significant legal and financial consequences for the contractor.

## **Overview of Defects Liability Period**

The Defects Liability Period is a contractual period of time where the construction contractor is obliged to remedy any defects in the works they have performed. This period typically ranges from one to two years after practical completion of the works. During this time, the construction contractor is required to return to the site and rectify any defects identified in their work. The defects liability period is beneficial for both the principal and the construction contractor as it ensures that the work is performed to the required standard and any defects are rectified without added burden and cost of engaging a third-party contractor.

## The Contractor's Responsibilities

The contractor has several responsibilities during the defects liability period. These responsibilities are in addition to their obligations during the construction phase. During this period, the contractor is obliged to attend to any defects that arise in the works.

One of the primary responsibilities of the contractor during the defects liability period is to identify and <u>remedy any defects</u> that arise in the works. The contractor must take prompt action to rectify any defects and ensure that the works are brought up to the required standard. The contractor should maintain a record of all defects identified and the remedial action taken.

The defects liability period provides a window of opportunity for the contractor to rectify any defects that may arise without incurring additional costs or delays. It is, therefore, in the contractor's interest to undertake the necessary remedial work during this period.

Another responsibility of the contractor is to respond promptly to any notices or requests from the principal regarding defects in the works. Failure to respond promptly may result in the principal engaging another contractor to carry out the remedial work, and the costs may be recoverable from the original contractor.

The contractor should also ensure that any subcontractors or suppliers are aware of their obligations during the defects liability period. The subcontractors and suppliers should be notified of any defects identified in their work and required to undertake remedial action promptly.

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The contractor should also ensure that all work carried out during the defects liability period is completed in compliance with any relevant codes and standards. Any work that does not meet these requirements will be considered defective, and the contractor will be required to rectify it at their own cost.

In summary, the contractor has several responsibilities during the defects liability period, including identifying and remedying any defects in the works, responding promptly to notices or requests from the principal, ensuring subcontractors and suppliers are aware of their obligations, and ensuring that all work is completed in compliance with relevant codes and standards. Failure to meet these responsibilities may result in legal action being taken against the contractor, and they may be held liable for any costs incurred.

#### **Rectification of Defects**

During the defects liability period, contractors are obliged to <u>rectify any defects</u> that arise in the construction works. The rectification process usually starts with the principal notifying the contractor of the defects in writing. The contractor then has a specified amount of time to rectify the defects, which is usually 28 days.

Upon receipt of the notice, the contractor must promptly investigate the defects and take steps to rectify them. If the contractor disagrees with the principal's assessment of the defects, it must provide reasons in writing within the specified timeframe. If the principal is not satisfied with the contractor's rectification of the defects, it may engage a third-party contractor to rectify the defects, and the cost of rectification will be borne by the contractor.

It is important for contractors to take their obligations during the defects liability period seriously to avoid potential legal disputes and reputational damage. By rectifying defects in a timely and professional manner, contractors can ensure the satisfaction of their clients and protect their reputation in the industry.

#### **Timeframe for Rectification**

The timeframe for rectification during the defects liability period is critical for contractors to understand. Most contracts stipulate a defects liability period of one to two years after practical completion has been reached. During this time, the contractor is required to rectify any defects that arise. However, it is important to note that the contractor's obligation to rectify defects may continue beyond the defects liability period under Australian law. The principal may still have the right to pursue the contractor for damages for breach of contract if defects in the works transpire. The timeframe for the principal to make a claim at common law for damages will depend on the type of contract and applicable state legislation.

#### Communication with the Principal

During the Defects Liability Period, it is important for contractors to maintain open communication with the principal. This includes promptly addressing any concerns raised by the principal and providing regular progress reports on any outstanding defects. It is also recommended that contractors maintain a record of all communication with the principal, including meeting minutes and email correspondence. Any agreements reached with the principal regarding defect rectification should be documented in writing to

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avoid any misunderstandings. Failure to communicate effectively with the principal during the Defects Liability Period can result in disputes and potentially damage the contractor's reputation.

## The Consequences of Not Fulfilling Obligations

The consequences of failing to fulfill obligations during the defects liability period can be severe for contractors. If a contractor fails to remedy defects within the defects liability period, the principal may be entitled to engage a third party contractor to carry out the necessary works and recover the cost from the original contractor. The original contractor may also be in breach of its obligations under the contract, which may entitle the principal to make a claim for damages. Additionally, failure to comply with contractual obligations during the defects liability period can damage a contractor's reputation and future business opportunities. It is therefore critical for contractors to take their obligations during this period seriously to avoid these consequences.

### Conclusion

In conclusion, during the Defects Liability Period, contractors have a legal obligation to rectify any defects in the works they have performed. It is important for contractors to understand their rights and obligations during this period, as failure to comply may result in legal action. As a solicitor and <u>construction lawyer</u> with over 10 years of experience, I have advised homeowners, builders, contractors, and developers in <u>NSW</u>, <u>VIC</u>, and <u>QLD</u> on their contractual and legal rights during this period. If you require legal advice, please do not hesitate to contact me for a consultation.

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